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| ($0.05 \geq \alpha$) | .3 |
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| ($0.05 \geq \alpha$) | .5 |
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$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$.6

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$.7

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$.8

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$.9

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(Fiedler K, 1967) .(1999)

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.(Tannenbaume, 1980) "

(halpin)

.(1991)

" (Likert, 1967: p³)

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(lovell. j & willes. K, 1983)

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(Kats & Kahn)

(hoy & miskel, 1982) :

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2.1.2

:(Yukl, 1989)

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(Sergiovanni, 1999)

(Likert)

(Hersey-blanchard, 1969)

(Fiedler)

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(THE GREAT MAN THEORY) :

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(HANSON, 1979)

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(TRAITS THEORT OF LEADERSHIP) :

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(halpin)

(LBDQ) Leader Behavior Description Questionnaire

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(Initiating Structure)

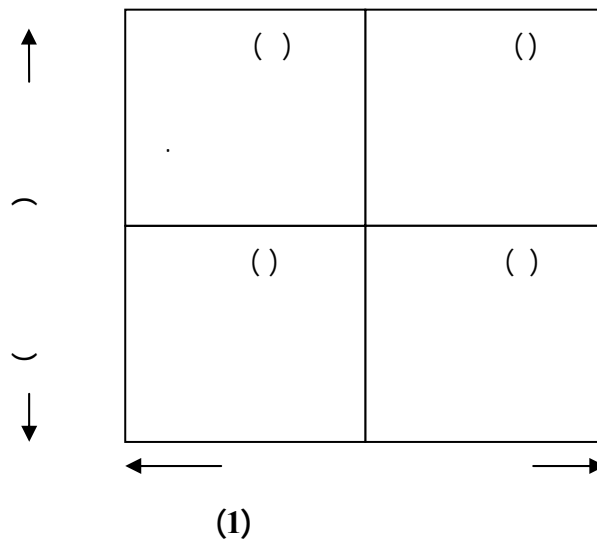
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(Consideration)

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2. (\quad) :
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3. (\quad) :
 (\quad) .
4. (\quad) :
 (\quad) .



Hersey, P. & Blanchard, K. H. (1993). Management of organizational behavior. utilizing human resources, 6th ed. Prentice-Hall International Editions. P: 128

:(Blake & Mouton, 1964) :

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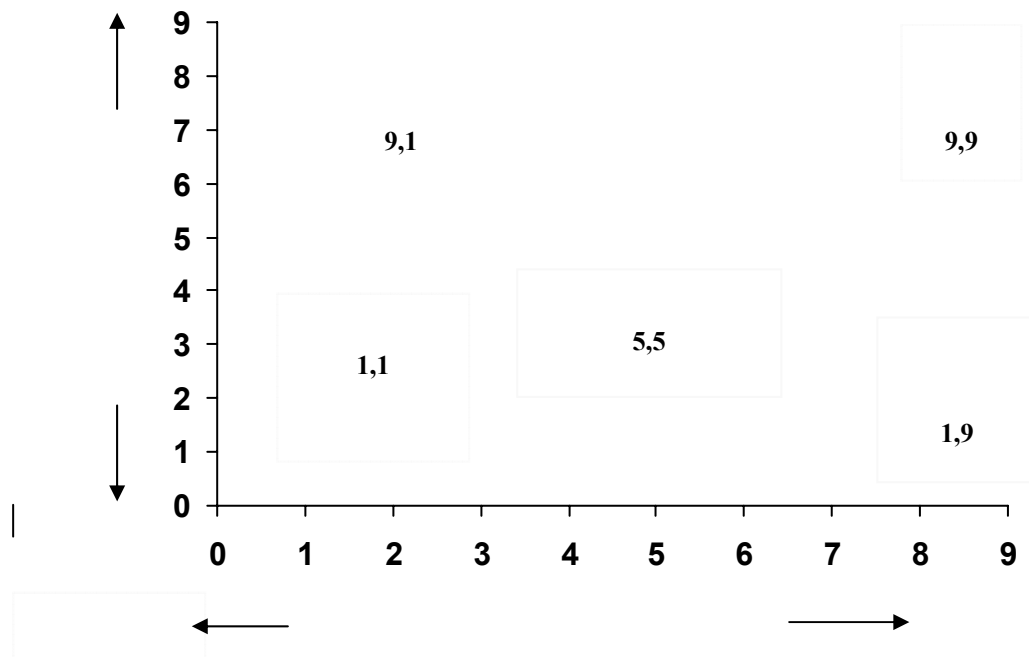
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Blake, r. r & Mouton (1964), The Managerial Grid. Houston, tx, Gulf Publishing.

:(Liker, 1967)

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| | . | : |
| Exploitive- Authoritie | - | : |
| | . | : |
| Benevolent - Authoritie | - | : |
| | . | : |
| Consultative - Democratic | - | : |
| | . | : |
| Participative - Democratic | - | : |

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(**Tannenboum and Schmidt**) :

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:(Tannenbaum & W. Schmidet, 1958)

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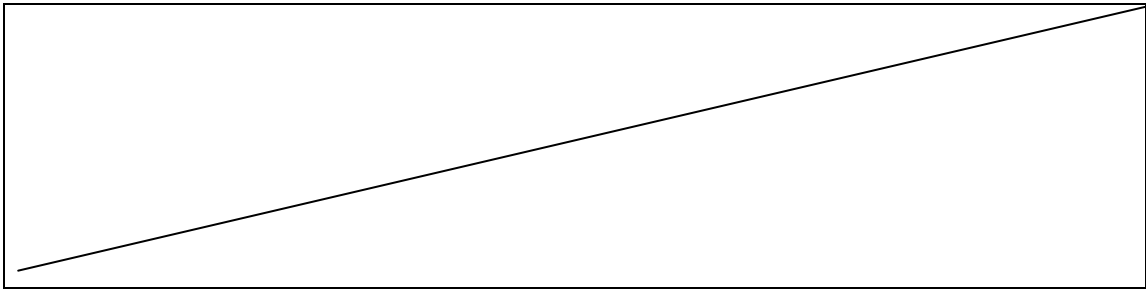
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Tannenbaum & W. Schmidt. "How to choose a leadership Pattern Harvard. Business Review. March-April. 1958, P. 96

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(Fiedler)

:(Fiedler, 1967)

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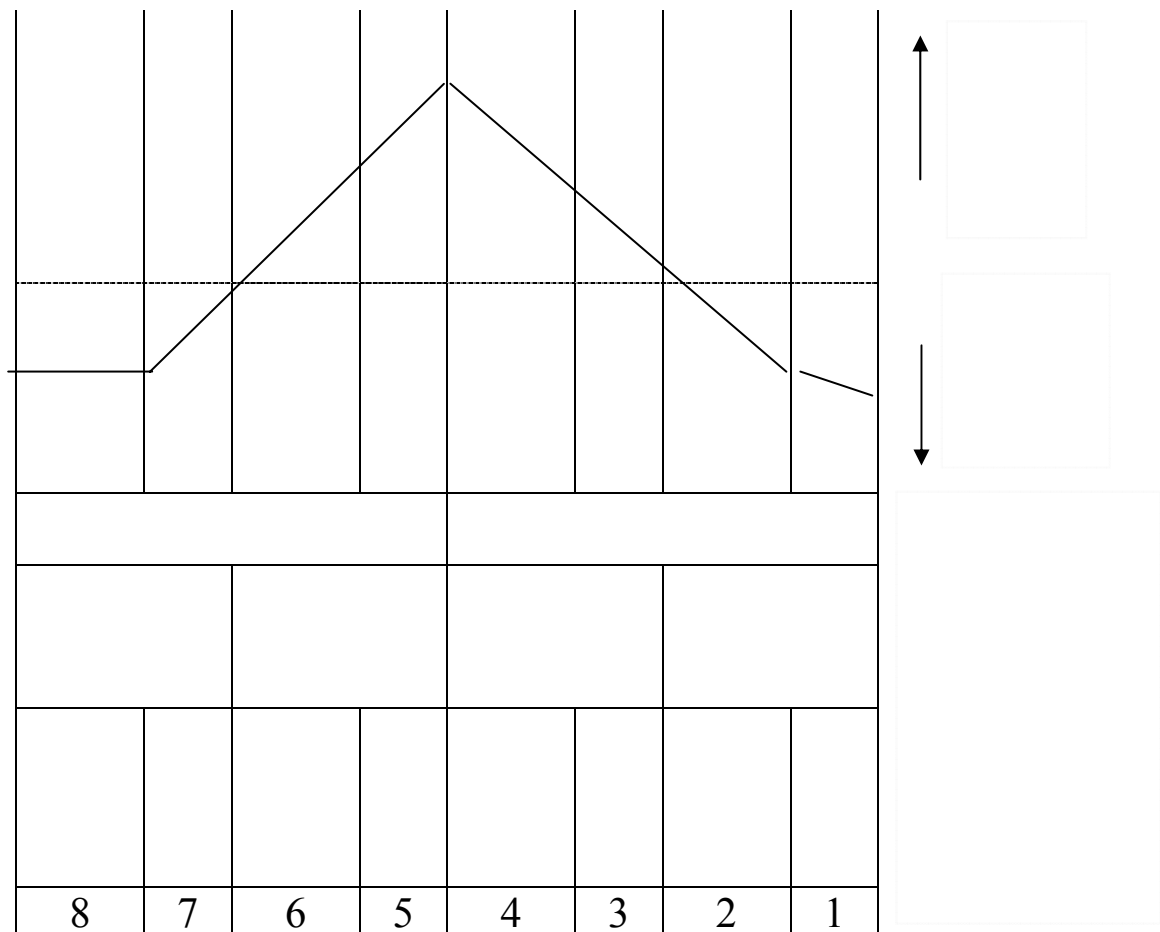
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(LPC)

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Fiedler 'f. e. A theory of leadership effectiveness. newyork mcgraw-hill
'1967

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(3. D. Theory of Leadership) :

(Reddin, 1970)

Task Orientation (TO) : ()

Relationship Orientation (RO) : ()

Effectiveness Dimension (ED):

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| :(1982) | :(Separated) | .1 |
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| | :(Integrated) | .4 |
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D - 3 (1982) : Theory
1982 - 1981 ص 54.

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:(The Desrter) .1

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:(The Developer) .4

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:(Autocrat) .5

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:(The Benevolent) .6

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:(The Compromiser) .7

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(1982) : (Executive) .8

(Victor Vroom & philip Yetton , 1973) :

(Normative model)

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:(Jago & Vroom, 1988)

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:(Jago & Vroom, 1988)

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(House, 1977)

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(Directive Leadership) : **.1**

(Supportive Leadership) :() **.2**

(Participative Leadership) : **.3**

(Achievement - oriented leadership) **.4**

(Maturity of followers) :

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(Maturity of followers)

.(Heresy, p. & Blanchard, k.h.1993)

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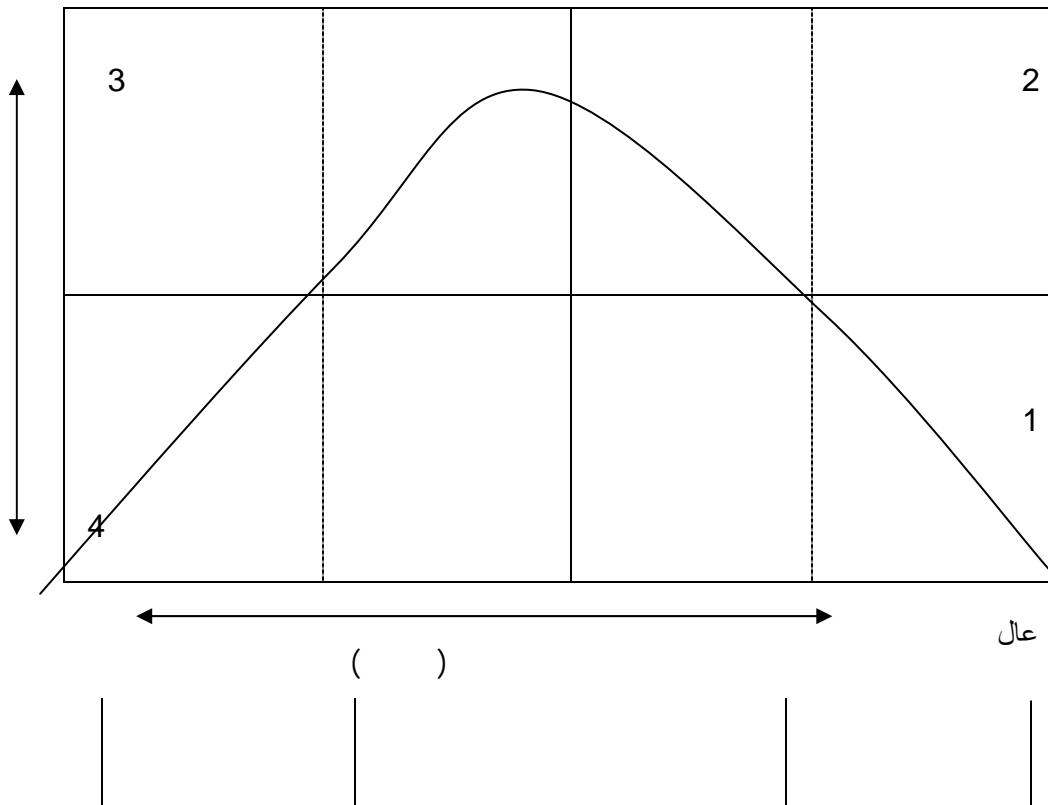
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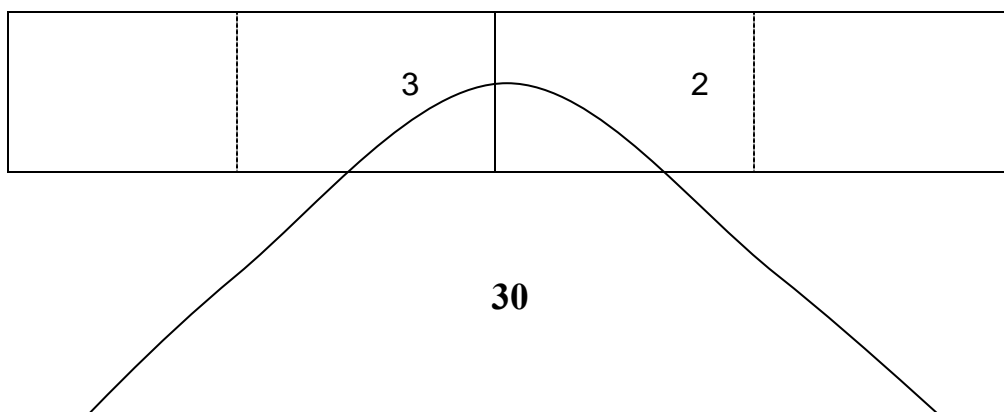
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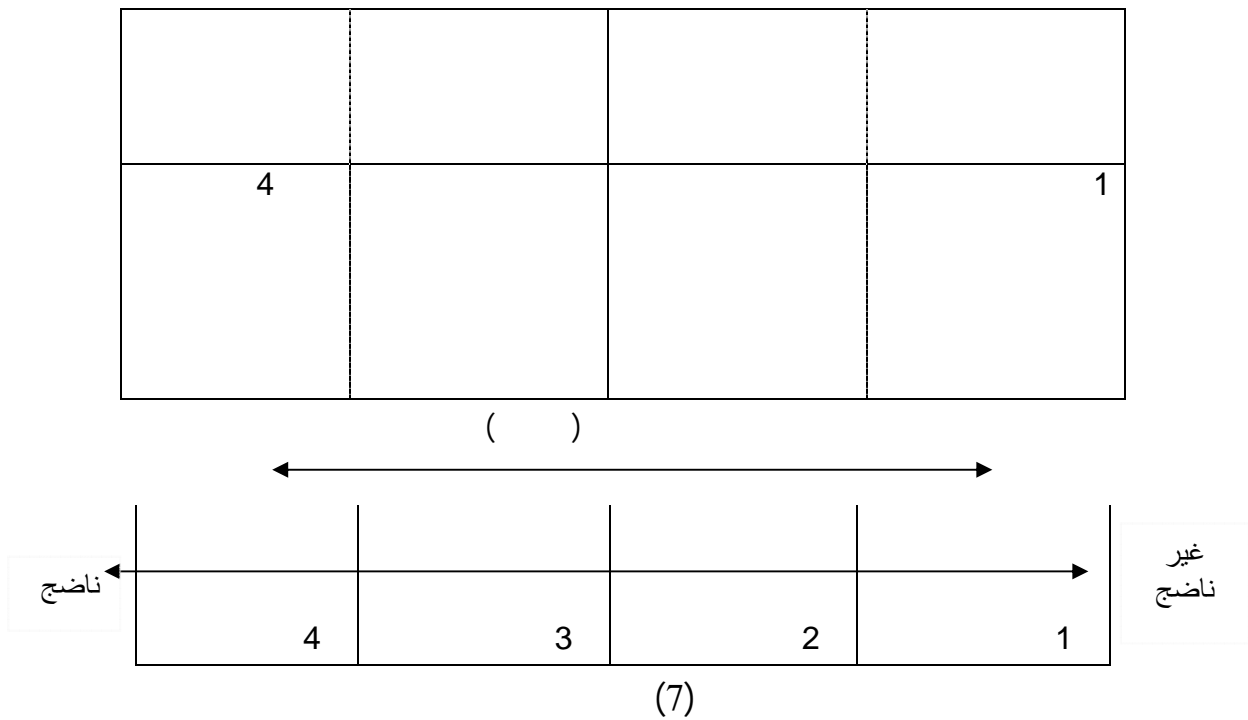


(6)

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Hersy , p. & Blanchard ,k. h (1993). Management of organizational behavior. utilizing human resources '6th ed. prentice- hall international editions. P: 321





Hersy , p. & Blanchard ,k. h (1993). Management of organizational behavior. utilizing human resources ‘6th ed. prentice- hall international editions. P:485

$$\begin{aligned} & \vdots \\ & \vdots (\text{Telling} \quad) \quad .1 \\ &) \quad (\quad) \\ & (\text{HIGHTASK} - \text{LOW RELATIONSHIP}) (\end{aligned}$$

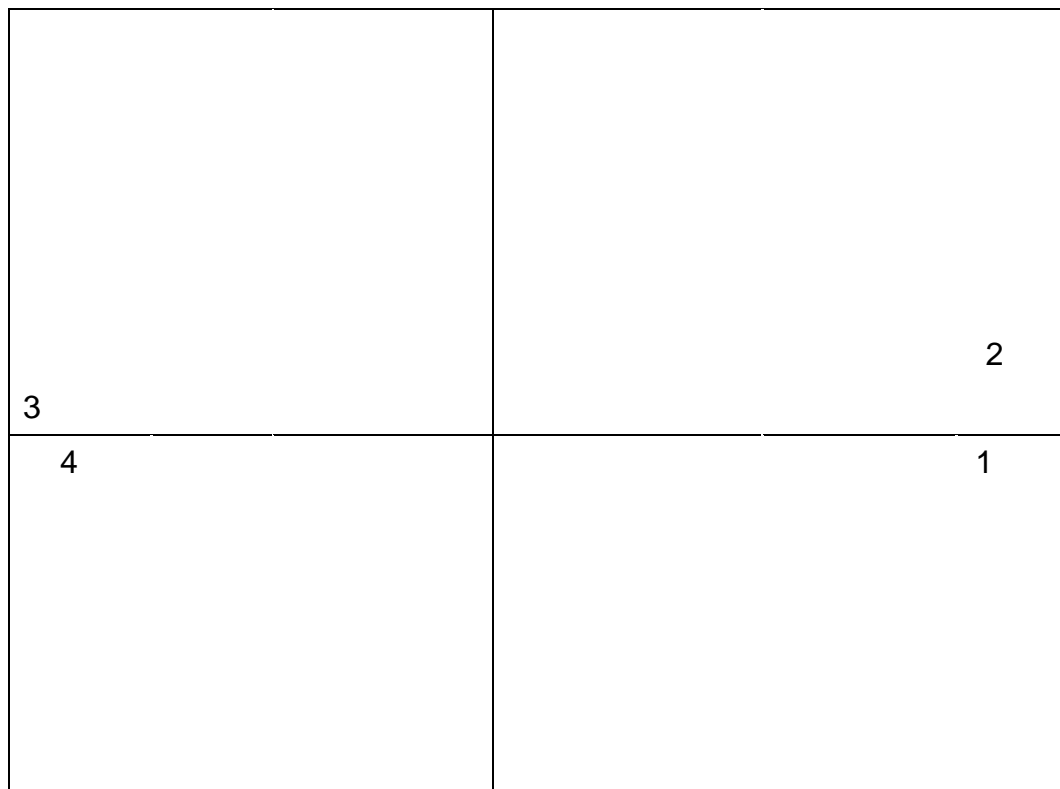
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() (**Selling** -) .2
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 HIGH relation - HIGHTASK

(**(Participating** -) :) .3
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 HIGH relation - TASK law

(**Delegating** -) .4
 LAW TASK ()
 . LAW relation -

.(Heresy p . & Blanchard, k, 1993)



/ () (8)

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Hersy , p. & Blanchard ,k. h (1993). Management of organizational behavior. utilizing human resources ‘6th ed. prentice- hall international editions. P187

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(Hoy & Miskel, 1978)

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Transformational Leadership)

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.(Sergiovanni, 1999)

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(Hofstad, 1990: 8) ."

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(Enz, 1988, P28)

(Francis, 1990, P5)

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(Felix, 1984)

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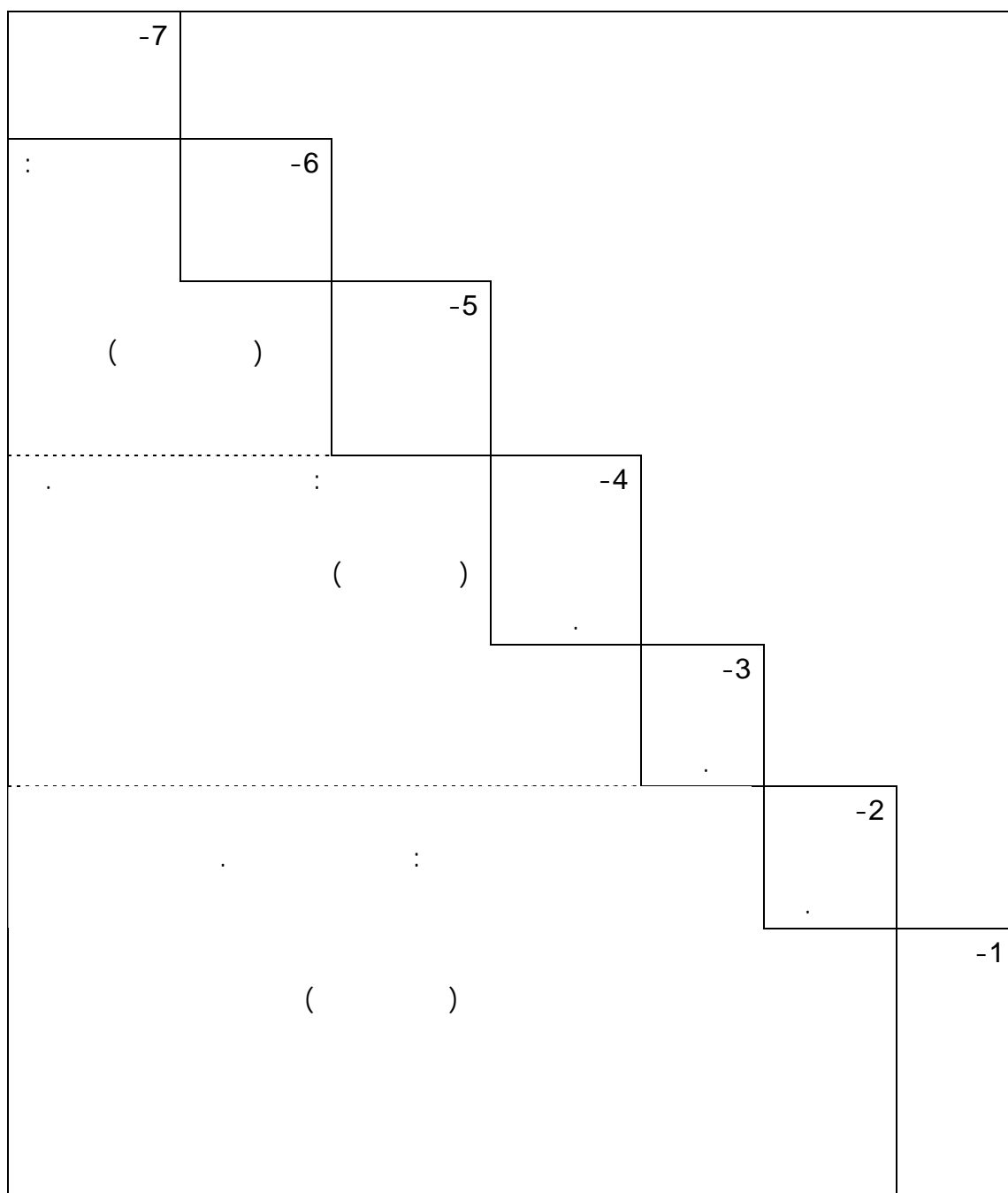
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:(Quinn& Rohrabuagh, 1981)

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.(Wallace, Hunt & Richard, 1991)

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:(Roakech) .

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3.2 الدراسات السابقة:

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- (2004)
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- (189) (151)
- (148) (117)
- :
- (0.05 ≥ α) **.1**
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| $(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ | | .3 |
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| $(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ | | .4 |

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(76) (260)

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$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

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(Wetherell, 2002)

(Morris)

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(Shimon, 2002)

(Nicholas and Keung, 2001)

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(Massaro & Augustas, 2000)

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" (Prilleltensky, 2000)

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(Smith, 2000)

(LBDQ)

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(Gill, 2000)

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(Palmer, 1996)

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(Marialisa, 1994)

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" (Catherine Marshall, 1992)

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(Hall, 1986)

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(Smith, 2000)

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 (Massaro & Augustus, 2000) (Wetherell, 2002)

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 (Leader Effectiveness and adaptability Description)

.(Bucholz, 1976)

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| 2005/2004 | (|) |
| | | (183) |
| (%96.17) | (176) | |
| | | (3) |
| | (173) | |
| | . | (%94.5) |

(1)

| 11 < | 10-6 | 5> | | + | | |
|------|------|----|----|-----|----|----|
| 24 | 29 | 23 | 9 | 56 | 11 | 76 |
| 36 | 47 | 14 | 8 | 60 | 29 | 97 |
| 60 | 76 | 37 | 17 | 116 | 40 | |

(76)

(2)

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(%43.9)

(%56.1)

(%67.1)

.(%9.8)

(%23.1)

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(%43.9)

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. (5)

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(Leader Effectiveness and Adaptability Description)

(1994)

(1999) (Buchholz, 1976)

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:(5-1)
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: **4.3**

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 : **5.3**
 —
 Internal Consistency - Cronbachs' Coefficient Alpha

:
 .(0.92= α)
 .(0.83 = α) ()
 .(0.93 = α) ()
 .(0.89 = α) ()
 .(0.92 = α) ()
 .(0.91 = α) ()
 .(0.89 = α) ()
 .(0.90 = α) ()

: **6.3**
 (SPSS)
 :
 (Descriptive Statistic Measure) .

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 (Chi-Square) .

(One-Way ANOVA)

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(Sheffee) (T-test)

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(2)

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|--------|-----|
| %78.03 | 135 |
| %10.98 | 19 |
| %8.09 | 14 |
| %2.89 | 5 |
| % 100 | 173 |

:(2000)

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 (2)

(%78.03) (135)
 (%10.98) (19)
 (%8.09) (14)
 (5)

.(%2.89)
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.(3)

(3)

| | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|-------|
| 1 | %91.07 | 0.38 | 4.55 | 18-11 |
| 2 | %89.13 | 0.35 | 4.46 | 10-1 |
| 3 | %87.59 | 0.46 | 4.38 | 38-33 |
| 4 | %85.58 | 0.43 | 4.28 | 26-19 |
| 5 | %82.25 | 0.53 | 4.11 | 32-27 |
| - | %87.13 | 0.30 | 4.36 | 48-1 |

. (3.5) (3.4 – 2.6) (2.5) : (5 – 1) : (*)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad (4.36) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad (4.55) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad (4.46) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad (4.38) \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{x_i} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad (4.28) \\
 & \quad (4.11)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (0.05 \geq \alpha) \\
 & \quad (\quad)
 \end{aligned}$$

(4)

(Chi-Square)

| Chi) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|----|-------|----------------|------|---|-----|----|
| (Square | % | | % | | % | | % | | % |
| 0.000 | 11.84 | %13.2 | 10 | %60.5 | 46 | %1.3 | 1 | %25 | 19 |
| | | %4.1 | 4 | %91.8 | 89 | %4.1 | 4 | - | - |
| .(0.05 = α) | | | | | (Chi Square) * | | | | |

(Chi-Square)

(4)

Chi-)

(0.000)

(11.84)

(Square

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

(%91.8)

(%60.5)

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($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(5)

(Chi-Square)

.

| Chi) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------|----|-------|--------------|------|---|-------|----|---|
| (Square | | % | | % | | % | | % | | |
| 0.554 | 0.530 | - | - | %85 | 34 | %5 | 2 | %10 | 4 | |
| | | %10.3 | 12 | %76.7 | 89 | %1.7 | 2 | %11.2 | 13 | + |
| | | %11.8 | 2 | %70.6 | 12 | %5.9 | 1 | %11.8 | 2 | |
| .(0.05 = α) | | | | | (Chi Square) | | | | | * |

(Chi-Square)

(5)

(0.530)

(Chi-Square)

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

(0.554)

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

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(6)

(Chi-Square)

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| Chi) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|---------------------|---|-------|----|------|----------------|-------|---|------|
| (Square | % | | % | | % | | % | | | |
| 0.207 | 1.593 | %8.1 | 3 | %64.9 | 24 | %8.1 | 3 | %18.9 | 7 | 5 |
| | | %7.9 | 6 | %84.2 | 64 | - | - | %7.9 | 6 | 10-6 |
| | | %8.3 | 5 | %78.3 | 47 | %3.3 | 2 | %10 | 6 | 11 |
| | | .(0.05 = α) | | | | | (Chi Square) * | | | |

(Chi-Square)

(6)

(0.207)

(1.593)

(Chi-Square)

.(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

:

| (7) | | (T) | |
|-------------------------|-------|------|------|
| (T) | (T) | | |
| 0.018 | *2.40 | 0.26 | 4.53 |
| | | 0.40 | 4.40 |
| 0.001 | *3.39 | 0.30 | 4.66 |
| | | 0.41 | 4.47 |
| 0.109 | 1.61 | 0.40 | 4.34 |
| | | 0.45 | 4.23 |
| 0.151 | 1.44 | 0.50 | 4.18 |
| | | 0.55 | 4.06 |
| 0.009 | *2.65 | 0.41 | 4.48 |
| | | 0.48 | 4.30 |
| 0.001 | *3.26 | 0.23 | 4.44 |
| | | 0.34 | 4.29 |
| .($\alpha \geq 0.05$) | | (T) | * |

(T-test) (8)

($\alpha \geq 0.05$)

(3.26) (T)

.(0.001)

.(4.29) (4.44)

()

(T)

(3.39) ,(0.018) (2.40)

.(0.009) (2.65) (0.001)

(7)

()

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--|------------|------------------------|
| | | | (T) | |
| | (1.44) | | (0.109) | (1.61) |
| | | | | .(0.151) |
| $\geq \alpha$) | | | | : |
| | | | | (0.05) |
| | | | (8) | |
| | | | | ($\alpha \geq 0.05$) |
| | .(0.000) | | (8.17) | (F) |
| | | | (8) | |
| | (| | |) |
| | | | (F) | |
| | (3.11) | | (0.001) | (7.54) |
| | .(0.002) | | (6.66) | (0.04) |
| | | | (8) | |

| (F) | | | | |
|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|---------|
| 0.06 | 2.75 | 0.336 0.122 | 0.671 20.734 | (170 2) |
| 0.001 | *7.54 | 0.994 0.132 | 1.988 22.423 | (170 2) |
| 0.04 | *3.11 | 0.560 0.180 | 1.120 30.579 | (170 2) |
| 0.111 | 2.23 | 0.619 0.278 | 1.238 47.259 | (170 2) |
| 0.002 | *6.66 | 1.316 0.198 | 2.632 33.610 | (170 2) |
| 0.000 | *8.17 | 0.688 0.084 | 1.377 14.328 | (170 2) |

* جميع قيمة (F) المحسوبة معنوية عند مستوى دلالة ($\alpha \geq 0.05$).

(8)

()

(F)

(2.23) (0.06) (2.75)

.(0.111)

(Scheffee)

:

(9) :

() ()

(+)

() (4.28) ()

(+) (4.61) (

(4.35)

.

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|------|---|
| + | | | | |
| *0.33 | - | - | 4.28 | |
| *0.26 | - | - | 4.35 | + |
| - | - | - | 4.61 | |
| (0.05 = α) | | | | * |

(12) :

() ()

(+)

) (4.25) ()

+) (4.72) (

. (4.38) (

(12)

| | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|------|---|
| + | | | | |
| *0.47 | - | - | 4.25 | |
| *0.38 | - | - | 4.38 | + |
| - | - | - | 4.72 | |
| (0.05 = α) | | | | * |

:

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

(13)

($\alpha \geq 0.05$)

(10.22) (F)

.(0.000)

(13)

| (F) | | | | |
|-------|--------|----------------|-----------------|---------|
| 0.009 | *4.79 | 0.571 0.119 | 1.141 20.264 | (170 2) |
| 0.000 | *8.50 | 1.110 0.131 | 2.219 22.193 | (170 2) |
| 0.008 | *5.10 | 0.883 0.176 | 1.765 29.934 | (170 2) |
| 0.008 | *4.97 | 1.339 0.270 | 2.679 45.818 | (170 2) |
| 0.002 | *6.46 | 1.277 0.198 | 2.555 33.687 | (170 2) |
| 0.000 | *10.22 | 0.843 0.082 | 1.686 14.020 | (170 2) |

.($\alpha \geq 0.05$.0)

(F)

*

≥ 0.05)

(13)

(α

.(0.000)

(10.22)

(F)

)

(F)

(

(0.009)

(4.79)

(0.008)

(5.10)

(0.000)

(8.50)

(4.97)

(0.002)

(6.46)

.(0.008)

: (Scheffee)
 (14) : .
 (11)
 (4.45) (11) (5)
 (4.18) (5)
 .(11)
 5) (10-6)
 (4.36) (10-6) (10-6)
 -6) (4.18) (5)
 .(10

(14)

| 11 | 10-6 | 5 | | |
|---------------------|-------|---|------|------|
| *0.27 | *0.18 | - | 4.18 | 5 |
| - | - | - | 4.36 | 10-6 |
| - | - | - | 4.45 | 11 |
| (05 .0 = α) | | | | * |

(15) :

(11)
 (11) (5)
 (4.30) (5) (4.51)
 .(11)
 (10-6)
 10-6) (5)

(4.30) (5)
 .(10-6)
 (15)

(4.48) (

| 11 | 10-6 | 5 | | |
|--------------------|-------|---|------|------|
| *0.21 | *0.18 | - | 4.30 | 5 |
| - | - | - | 4.48 | 10-6 |
| - | - | - | 4.51 | 11 |
| (0.05 = α) | | | | • |

(16)

: .

(11)

(11)

(5)

(4.41)

(5)

(4.70)

.(11)

(10-6)

10-6)

(5)

(4.41)

(5)

(4.50) (

.(10-6)

(16)

| 11 | 10-6 | 5 | | |
|--------------------|-------|---|------|------|
| *0.31 | *0.20 | - | 4.41 | 5 |
| - | - | - | 4.50 | 10-6 |
| - | - | - | 4.70 | 11 |
| (0.05 = α) | | | | * |

(17) :

) (11)

(4.34) (11) (5

(4.08) (5)

.(11)

) (10-6)

(4.32) (10-6) (5

(4.08) (5)

.(10-6)

(17)

| 11 | 10-6 | 5 | | |
|-------|-------|---|------|------|
| *0.26 | *0.24 | - | 4.08 | 5 |
| - | - | - | 4.32 | 10-6 |
| - | - | - | 4.34 | 11 |

.(0.05 = α)

*

(18) :

) (11)

(4.21) (11) (5

(3.87) (5)

.(11)

) (10-6)

(4.15) (10-6) (5

(3.87) (5)

.(10-6)

(18)

| 11 | 10-6 | 5 | | |
|--------------------|-------|---|------|------|
| *0.34 | *0.28 | - | 3.87 | 5 |
| - | - | - | 4.15 | 10-6 |
| - | - | - | 4.21 | 11 |
| (0.05 = α) | | | | * |

(19) :

((11))
 (4.54) (11) (5)
 (4.23) (5)
 .(11)
 (19)

| 11 | 10-6 | 5 | | |
|--------------------|------|---|------|------|
| *0.31 | - | - | 4.23 | 5 |
| - | - | - | 4.32 | 10-6 |
| - | - | - | 4.54 | 11 |
| (0.05 = α) | | | | * |

:

() ($\alpha \geq 0.05$)
)
 (

(20)

) ($\alpha \geq 0.05$)

| | | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| (F) | | | | (|
| | | .(0.658) | | (0.536) |
| | | | |) |
| (F) | | | | (|
| (0.848) | | (0.269) | | |
| (0.355) | | (0.642) | | (0.56) |
| | (1.247) | | | (0.786) |
| | .(0.886) | | (0.215) | (0.294) |
| | | (20) | | |

| (F) | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| 0.848 | | 0.034 | 0.102 | |
| | 0.269 | 0.126 | 21.303 | (3 169) |
| 0.642 | | 0.080 | 0.241 | |
| | 0.561 | 0.143 | 24.171 | (3 169) |
| 0.786 | | 0.0066 | 0.198 | |
| | 0.355 | 0.186 | 31.501 | (3 169) |
| 0.886 | | 0.062 | 0.185 | |
| | 0.215 | 0.286 | 48.31 | (3 169) |
| 0.294 | | 0.262 | 0.78 | |
| | 1.247 | 0.210 | 35.456 | (3 169) |
| 0.658 | | 0.049 | 0.148 | |
| | 0.536 | 0.092 | 15.557 | (3 169) |
| <div> <div>($\alpha \geq 0.05$)</div> <div>(F)</div> <div>*</div> </div> | | | | |

1.5

)

.(

:

:

.

(3)

(135)

(14)

(19)

(5)

.

.

(1987)

.

(%67.1)

(2)

(%9.8)

.

(2)

(34.7)

(%43.9)

(10-6)

(%78.6)

(

11)

(

6)

.

(2003)

(

)

(2003) (2003) (2003)

(Smith, 2000) (2001) (1996) (2000)

.

(1999)

(Palmer, 1996)

(hall, 1986)

(2000)

(Wetherll, 2002)

.

.(2000)

:

.

.

(4)

(%87.13) .

(4.36)

.

(4)

):

(

(%89.13)

(%4.46)

(%87.59)

(4.38)

(%85.58) (4.28)
 (%82.25) (4.11)

(2003)

(Gill, 2000) (2003) (2003) (2004)
 .(Marialisa, 1994) (Shimon, 202)

($0.05 \geq \alpha$) :

(Chi-square)

(5)

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(0.000) (11.84) (Chi-square)

(2000) (2003)

(2003)

(2000) (2003) (2003)
 (Smith, 2000) (Wetherell, 2003)

() **(0.05 ≥ α)**

(Chi-square)

(6) (Chi-square)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(Chi-square)

(0.554) (0.530)

(0.05 ≥ α)

.

) (2003)

(2001) (2003) (2003

.(2003)

:

(0.05 ≥ α)

.

(Chi-square)

(7)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(0.207) (1.593) (Chi-square)

(0.05 ≥ α)

)

(Smith, 2000) (2003) (2003
 .(2001) (2003)

:

(0.05 ≥ α)

.

(T-test)

(8)

(0.05 ≥ α)

.

()

.

()

(2003 (Marshal, 1992) (2003)
 (2003) (Nicholas & keung, 2001)
 (1999) (2001) (2001)
 (2000)

. (1996)

:

$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

.

$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

(13) (12) (11) (10) (9)

()

.

(1999) (2004)
) (2001) (2003)
.(1999) (2001

:

$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

.

(20) (18) (17) (16) (15) (14)

$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

11)

(19)

(10-6)

(

(11)

.
 :
 () (0.05 ≥ α)
)
 (
 .
 (20)
 () (0.05 ≥ α)
 (0.536) (F)
 .(0.658)
 (20)
)
 (
 (0.269) (F)
 (0.642) (0.56) (0.848)
 (1.247) (0.786) (0.355)
 .(0.886) (0.215) (0.294)

) (2003)
 (2003) (2003) (2001
 (palmer, 1996) (2000 smith) (1999) (2003)

2.5

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5